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Version 3

June 01, 2019

REFORESTATION OF THE COLOMBIAN AMAZON BASIN



COLOMBIA WILD CORPORATION 2018-2025 AMAZONAS, COLOMBIA.

SUMMARY

The action plan presented below is based on the Strategy 2020-2025, Bosques Territorios de Vida, of the government of Colombia, and therefore, is inspired by the vision, general objective, lines of action and measures thereof, adjusting, specifying or adding new specific actions for the regional context. Those actions proposed by the actors who participated in the national and regional dialogues (indigenous Ticuna, Ministry of the Environment, IUCN, AZA) during the REDD + preparation process, those of national, regional and local instruments, such as action plans, are included. existing in the region (eg, National Climate Change Policy, the participation process for REDD +, Amazon Vision program, GEF Heart of the Amazon Project, Sustainable Amazon for Peace program, Action Plans of the Ticuna indigenous territories in the basin of the Amazon River, in Colombia and the proposals of the plaintiffs, the affected community (located mainly in the deforestation foci), and the interested community, who participated in the workshops held recently.



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1. OBJETIVES 1.1.GENERAL OBJECTIVE

Define short, medium and long-term actions that counteract the deforestation rate and the degradation of the Colombian Amazon in the Ticuna indigenous territory, to face the effects of climate change, within the framework of sustainable development objectives.



1.2. SPECIFIC OBJECTIVES

1. Consolidate the territorial governance of ethnic groups, peasant and rural communities, and strengthen citizen awareness, through the management of information and knowledge for

consolidate a culture of co-responsibility for the care and sustainable use of forests.

- 2. Promote a forest economy based on forest ecosystem goods and services for comprehensive rural development and the closure of the agricultural frontier.
- 3. Implementation of reforestation processes in deforested areas, focusing on threatened timber species, in the Magdalena river basin, in the Ticuna indigenous territory.
- 4. Generate forest monitoring systems, information on the supply, status, pressure and dynamics of Amazonian forests, as support for decision-making processes at the national, regional and local levels, as well as to monitor the application of safeguards social and environmental.
- 5. Strengthen inter-institutional and community articulation for the conservation of the Amazon biome.

2. LINES OF ACTION

In order to achieve these objectives, 5 lines of action are considered, according to the context of the Amazon, which allows consolidating the recommendations resulting from the workshops, to give greater clarity and understanding to different audiences.

It should be noted that in the context of the new government and the current process of appointing the directors who are in charge of the implementation of the action plan, which is why this action plan will be subject to validation to specify according to government priorities and framework medium-term budget activities.



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In these actions, those related to themes such as payment for environmental services (PES), the development model of the region, territorial ordering, territorial environmental ordering, environmental education and communication, as well as inter-institutional articulation (especially in mining and infrastructure issues), agricultural development with an agri-environmental focus, and monitoring and control.

Likewise, within the active participation of boards of directors, he delivered a document that is part of the inputs in the activities carried out within the framework of the court order, which in his opinion were recurrent in the workshops held, such as: the Economic Model, the Interinstitutional Coordination, Local Governance, Territorial Ordering and Community Participation. It is attached to this document. After analyzing the problems expressed by the participants, the exercise of constructing action proposals was carried out, identifying those responsible and the execution period, which were later organized according to the lines of action of the Deforestation Control and Management Strategy. Forests These results were linked to the actions contemplated in programs

and projects in progress, and will be input for the formulation of the National Plan.

The action plan structure presented below makes it possible to identify the proponents of the initiatives, the relationship with the IUCN lines of action, and those responsible for their management and execution.

2.1.LINE 1: SOCIOCULTURAL MANAGEMENT OF FORESTS AND PUBLIC AWARENESS

This line seeks to recognize that in Colombia the meanings, uses and management of the



forest share fundamental elements but also differ in some aspects according to the relationship that each biogeographic region, population group and sector has with the territory according to its realities, particularities and interests. so that the actions that are agreed for the sake of sustainable use, the reduction of deforestation, conservation and valuation of the forest, respond to this diversity of approaches. This same approach is important in the context of the Amazon, where different actors converge.

In this sense, the general objective of this line is to consolidate the territorial governance of ethnic groups, peasant and rural communities and strengthen citizen awareness through participation, education, communication and research to improve the quality of life of the people who depend directly and indirectly from forests.



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This line includes actions that allow empowerment, democratic participation, forest governance and social appropriation of knowledge regarding the use, conservation and protection of forests, through the articulation of traditional knowledge, the strengthening of community organizational structures, social cohesion and the community-institutions dialogue, within the framework of sustainable forest management.

According to FAO, governance refers, in general terms, to formal and informal norms, organizations and processes through which the public and private sectors articulate their interests, make and implement their decisions.

Forest governance is defined as the way in which public and private actors - including formal and informal sector institutions, organizations of small producers and indigenous peoples, small, medium and large companies, civil society organizations and other stakeholders - negotiate, make and enforce binding decisions on the management, use and conservation of forest resources. The concept of forest governance has evolved to include multiple actors (public and private) at various scales, from the local to the global level. As the forests in Colombia are above all the living space of diverse indigenous, black and peasant communities, the concept of territorial governance is addressed in the framework of Bosques Territorios de Vida.

N°	ACTION		TERM		
		SHORT	MEDIUM	LONG	RESPONSABLE
		(1 month)	(6 month)	(12 month)	
	Formulation and implementation of the	X	X	X	
	inter-institutional coordination agenda to				COLOMBIA WILD
	guarantee the management of forest				CORPORATION,
	management and conservation and the				Ministerio de
1	promotion of productive systems in the				ambiente de
	Amazon				Colombia, concejo
					de administración
					Ticuna, IUCN.
	Strengthening the capacities of community,	X	X	X	COLOMBIA WILD
	peasant, indigenous, Afro and women's				CORPORATION,
	organizations for territorial governance,				Ministerio de
2	forest management and sustainable				ambiente de
	productive landscapes in a context of peace				Colombia, concejo
	building				de administración
					Ticuna, IUCN.



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3	Strengthening of coordination bodies between the government and indigenous organizations, the black people and the peasant communities for the appropriation and implementation of the Comprehensive Strategy for the Control of Deforestation and Management of Forests in the Amazon	X	X	X	COLOMBIA WILD CORPORATION, Ministerio de ambiente de Colombia, concejo de administración Ticuna, IUCN.
4	Development of instruments that consolidate the territorial rights of ethnic groups and peasants TICUNA (includes Strengthening of development plans in peasant reserve areas that exist in the region)	X	X	X	COLOMBIA WILD CORPORATION, Ministerio de ambiente de Colombia, concejo de administración Ticuna, IUCN.
5	Creation and strengthening of the management of protected areas in the amazon.	X	X	X	COLOMBIA WILD CORPORATION, Ministerio de ambiente de Colombia, concejo de administración Ticuna, IUCN.
6	Formulation of a program for the protection of traditional knowledge associated with the conservation and sustainable management of forests.	X	X	X	COLOMBIA WILD CORPORATION, Ministerio de ambiente de Colombia, concejo de administración Ticuna, IUCN.
7	Strengthening and empowerment of women for their effective participation in governance, improvement of their livelihoods and differential development	X	X	X	COLOMBIA WILD CORPORATION, Ministerio de ambiente de Colombia, concejo de administración Ticuna, IUCN.
8	Development of a participation plan with peasant, indigenous and Afro-descendant organizations for the management of forest conservation and economic and environmental alternatives to curb deforestation and for the reconversion of degraded areas.	X	X	X	COLOMBIA WILD CORPORATION, Ministerio de ambiente de Colombia, concejo de administración Ticuna, IUCN.



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9	Development of an environmental education and social pedagogy process for the implementation of actions to reduce deforestation.	X	X	X	COLOMBIA WILD CORPORATION, Ministerio de ambiente de Colombia, concejo de administración Ticuna, IUCN.
10	Consolidation of spaces for participation, dialogue and information with governmental and cooperating institutions, ethnic groups and farmers for the promotion of sustainable development and forest conservation.	X	X	X	COLOMBIA WILD CORPORATION, Ministerio de ambiente de Colombia, concejo de administración Ticuna, IUCN.
11	Formulation and execution of an Environmental Education program for the departments of the Colombian Amazon that contemplates differential population approaches.	X	X	X	COLOMBIA WILD CORPORATION, Ministerio de ambiente de Colombia, concejo de administración Ticuna, IUCN.
12	Recovery, exchange, research and transmission of traditional knowledge and practices	X	X	X	COLOMBIA WILD CORPORATION, Ministerio de ambiente de Colombia, concejo de administración Ticuna, IUCN.
13	Formulation and development of a communication and dissemination strategy for differential information on forest conservation, deforestation prevention, closure of the agricultural frontier, sustainable production systems and management social and productive	X	X	X	COLOMBIA WILD CORPORATION, Ministerio de ambiente de Colombia, concejo de administración Ticuna, IUCN.
14	Implementation of the Stewardship Strategy Social in the Fight against Forest Fires:		X	X	COLOMBIA WILD CORPORATION, Ministerio de ambiente de Colombia, concejo de administración Ticuna, IUCN.



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2.2.LINE 2: DEVELOPMENT OF A FOREST ECONOMY AND CLOSURE OF THE AGRICULTURAL FRONTIER

This line seeks intersectoral coordination for the simultaneous containment of the agricultural frontier and deforestation as a concurrent strategy, both for the stabilization and ruralization of the population, and for the control and prevention of deforestation on the large forest reserve areas of Law 2 of 1959, protected areas, strategic forest ecosystems and nuclei of uncultivated lands that contain forest. The main objective is to promote a forest economy based on forest goods and services for comprehensive rural development and the closure of the agricultural frontier in the Amazon.

N°	ACTION		TERM		
		SHORT	MEDIUM	LONG	RESPONSABLE
		(1 month)	(6 month)	(12 month)	
1	Promotion of projects for community management of forests and sustainable production with an agri-environmental approach	X			COLOMBIA WILD CORPORATION, Ministerio de ambiente de Colombia, concejo de administración Ticuna, IUCN.
2	Inclusion of the agri-environmental approach and sustainable forest management in instruments aimed at comprehensive rural development, including Departmental Plans.	X			COLOMBIA WILD CORPORATION, Ministerio de ambiente de Colombia, concejo de administración Ticuna, IUCN.
3	Articulation of the processes of establishment, use, transportation, transformation and marketing of timber and non-timber products from commercial plantations		X		COLOMBIA WILD CORPORATION, Ministerio de ambiente de Colombia, concejo de administración Ticuna, IUCN.
4	Implementation of the Plan of Action of the zero deforestation strategies agreed in the municipalities of the Amazon.	X	X	X	COLOMBIA WILD CORPORATION, Ministerio de ambiente de Colombia, concejo de administración Ticuna, IUCN.



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5	Design of economic and financial instruments aimed at supporting indigenous, Afro and peasant communities that are committed to conserving and sustainably using the forest while consolidating sustainable productive projects		X	X	COLOMBIA WILD CORPORATION, Ministerio de ambiente de Colombia, concejo de administración Ticuna, IUCN.
6	Promotion and strengthening of forms of association with ethnic and peasant communities		X	X	COLOMBIA WILD CORPORATION, Ministerio de ambiente de Colombia, concejo de administración Ticuna, IUCN.
7	Implement training and certification of labor competencies for agro-ecological, forestry and bioeconomy production.		X		COLOMBIA WILD CORPORATION, Ministerio de ambiente de Colombia, concejo de administración Ticuna, IUCN.
8	Promotion of the commercialization of agricultural products, and give importance to the transformation of these products by adding value so as not to sell raw material that is not competitive.	X	X	X	COLOMBIA WILD CORPORATION, Ministerio de ambiente de Colombia, concejo de administración Ticuna, IUCN.

2.3. LINE 3: ARTICULATION AND CROSS-SECTORAL AND TERRITORIAL MANAGEMENT TO REDUCE DEFORESTATION AND FOREST DEGRADATION IN THE COLOMBIAN AMAZON

This line seeks to manage the instruments of planning and territorial and environmental management, related to forests that constitute social well-being, productivity and competitiveness of the sectors of the economy, under a differential management approach of landscapes, resilience to climate change, risk management and service to sustainable rural development and reconciliation in post-conflict territories served. The general objective is therefore to reduce degradation and deforestation through cross-sectoral management of the policy and regulations for environmental and territorial ordering.



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N°	ACTION		TERM		
		SHORT	MEDIUM	LONG	RESPONSABLE
		(1 month)	(6 month)	(12 month)	
	Design of an Ecological Restoration Plan for the Amazon Colombian.				COLOMBIA WILD CORPORATION,
		X			Ministerio de ambiente de
1					Colombia, concejo
					de administración Ticuna, IUCN.
	Development of strategic environmental	X			COLOMBIA WILD
	assessments and generation of green				CORPORATION,
2	infrastructure guidelines for programs and sectoral projects of mining, energy,				Ministerio de ambiente de
	infrastructure vial				Colombia, concejo
					de administración Ticuna, IUCN.
	Development of transitional regimes that		X		COLOMBIA WILD
	harmonize rights fundamentals of				CORPORATION,
3	communities of special protection constitutional law and the collective right to				Ministerio de ambiente de
	a healthy environment in the Amazon				Colombia, concejo
	region.				de administración Ticuna, IUCN.
	Strengthening institutional capacities for	X	X	X	COLOMBIA WILD
	inclusion of environmental determinants				CORPORATION,
4	with considerations of climate change in updating plans territorial ordering.				Ministerio de ambiente de
	apating plans territorial ordering.				Colombia, concejo
					de administración
	Participatory environmental zoning as an		X	X	Ticuna, IUCN. COLOMBIA WILD
	input for the ordering of the for the				CORPORATION,
5	formulation of the Plans of Action for Regional Transformation -PATR, in				Ministerio de ambiente de
	coordination with regional environmental				Colombia, concejo
	authorities				de administración
	Issuance of guidelines for the sustainable	X	X	X	Ticuna, IUCN. COLOMBIA WILD
	development of agricultural activities,	_	_		CORPORATION,
6	which harmonize the bets of regional competitiveness and respect the				Ministerio de ambiente de
	environmental management of territory.				Colombia, concejo



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					de administración Ticuna, IUCN.
7	Joint and articulated review within the Agenda Interministerial of the requests and requirements that are do on roads in the Amazon, within the framework of commitments assumed by the national government, in a that environmental regulations and commitments are respected assumed by the country against the control of deforestation and climate change		X		COLOMBIA WILD CORPORATION, Ministerio de ambiente de Colombia, concejo de administración Ticuna, IUCN.
8	Implementation of a sustainable tourism program community for the Colombian Amazon	X	X	X	COLOMBIA WILD CORPORATION, Ministerio de ambiente de Colombia, concejo de administración Ticuna, IUCN.

2.4.LINE 4: PERMANENT MONITORING AND CONTROL

This line seeks to generate reliable, consistent, timely and quality information on the supply, status, pressure and dynamics of the forest resource to support decision-making processes at the national, regional and local level, and implement control and monitoring actions that allow efficient resource management forest of the country.

N°	ACTION	TERM			
		SHORT	MEDIUM	LONG	RESPONSABLE
		(1 month)	(6 month)	(12 month)	
	Community monitoring by ethnic and	X	X	X	COLOMBIA WILD
	peasant organizations in cooperation with				CORPORATION,
	IDEAM for the characterization of the				Ministerio de
	territory, the creation of the Rural Watch				ambiente de
1	Network to monitor deforestation and the				Colombia, concejo
	strengthening of the Regional Committees				de administración
	for the Control and Surveillance of				Ticuna, IUCN.
	Deforestation and Logging Illegal in				
	critical sites.				
	Generation and implementation of the	X	X	X	COLOMBIA WILD
	forest traceability that contributes to				CORPORATION,
	reducing illegality in the use, transport,				Ministerio de
2	transformation and commercialization of				ambiente de
	products timber and non-timber.				Colombia, concejo



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					de administración
3	Generation of administrative mechanisms so that Environmental Authorities, territorial and judicial authorities, implement the 11 instruments of forest governance and implement processes environmental sanctions to counteract deforestation in the Colombian Amazon.	X	X	X	Ticuna, IUCN. COLOMBIA WILD CORPORATION, Ministerio de ambiente de Colombia, concejo de administración Ticuna, IUCN.
4	Control of the issuance of guides for the mobilization and vaccination of livestock from areas subject to deforestation	X	X	X	COLOMBIA WILD CORPORATION, Ministerio de ambiente de Colombia, concejo de administración Ticuna, IUCN.
5	Consolidation of the Intersectoral Pact for the Legal Wood		X	X	COLOMBIA WILD CORPORATION, Ministerio de ambiente de Colombia, concejo de administración Ticuna, IUCN.
6	Design and implementation of a system of inspection and accountability of the environmental effects of the activities of the different extractive productive sectors of the Amazon.	X	X	X	COLOMBIA WILD CORPORATION, Ministerio de ambiente de Colombia, concejo de administración Ticuna, IUCN.
7	Promotion of the legality and formalization of the mining activity in Colombia as a control strategy for the illegal extraction of minerals	X	X	X	COLOMBIA WILD CORPORATION, Ministerio de ambiente de Colombia, concejo de administración Ticuna, IUCN.
8	Development of joint operations in deforestation nuclei to respond in the shortest possible time to the threats and illegal dynamics that cause deforestation according to the early warnings of	X	X	X	COLOMBIA WILD CORPORATION, Ministerio de ambiente de Colombia, concejo



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	deforestation and illicit crops carried out by IDEAM				de administración Ticuna, IUCN.
9	Strengthening of regional commissions for monitoring deforestation.	X	X	X	COLOMBIA WILD CORPORATION, Ministerio de ambiente de Colombia, concejo de administración Ticuna, IUCN.

2.5.LINE 5: GENERATION AND STRENGTHENING OF LEGAL, INSTITUTIONAL AND FINANCIAL CAPACITIES

This line seeks to highlight the need to carry out the institutional, regulatory and financial adjustments that provide the administration with the necessary instruments for the effective reduction of deforestation in Colombia, stimulating the action of local communities and civil society, and recognizing the importance from forests in competitiveness and productivity of the country to economic dynamics and national sustainable development. The general objective is to carry out institutional, regulatory and financial adjustments that provide the State with the necessary instruments for forest management and the effective reduction and control of deforestation in Colombia, and in this case, in a particular way for the Amazon.

N°	ACTION	TERM			
		SHORT	MEDIUM	LONG	RESPONSABLE
		(1 month)	(6 month)	(12 month)	
	Development of the regulatory framework	X	X	X	COLOMBIA WILD
	with a view to consolidating the				CORPORATION,
	conservation and sustainable use of forests,				Ministerio de
	the development of compensation				ambiente de
1	measures, sustainable productive systems,				Colombia, concejo
	land adaptation, recovery of unduly				de administración
	occupied vacant lots, sanctioning				Ticuna, IUCN.
	processes.				
	Structuring of the CONPES to control	X	X	X	COLOMBIA WILD
	deforestation.				CORPORATION,
					Ministerio de
2					ambiente de
					Colombia, concejo
					de administración
					Ticuna, IUCN.



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3	Evaluation and development of financial instruments, credit, payment for services and conservation and for promote the conservation and sustainable use of forests, promotion of sustainable production systems and green infrastructure	X	X	X	COLOMBIA WILD CORPORATION, Ministerio de ambiente de Colombia, concejo de administración Ticuna, IUCN.
4	Establishment of guidelines so that the resources of the cooperation projects of the environmental sector regardless of who executes them, focus resources and actions on the fulfillment of the short, medium and long-term action plan that is defined	X	X	X	COLOMBIA WILD CORPORATION, Ministerio de ambiente de Colombia, concejo de administración Ticuna, IUCN.
5	Financial management to provision the necessary resources so that the CARs / municipalities / departments and PNN especially those with the highest deforestation according to IDEAM bulletins, execute action plans to control deforestation and sustainable forest management		X	X	COLOMBIA WILD CORPORATION, Ministerio de ambiente de Colombia, concejo de administración Ticuna, IUCN.
6	Identification, valuation and management of regional environmental liabilities in the corresponding subsectors	X	X	X	COLOMBIA WILD CORPORATION, Ministerio de ambiente de Colombia, concejo de administración Ticuna, IUCN.
7	Formulation of a use-based bioeconomy model sustainable biodiversity according to the characteristics of the forests.	X	X	X	COLOMBIA WILD CORPORATION, Ministerio de ambiente de Colombia, concejo de administración Ticuna, IUCN.
8	Strengthening the capacities of the Attorney General's Office Nation in matters of control of deforestation.	X	X	X	COLOMBIA WILD CORPORATION, Ministerio de ambiente de Colombia, concejo de administración Ticuna, IUCN.



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9	Strengthening of technical capacities at the regional level to monitoring deforestation, and verification of results generated	X	X	X	COLOMBIA WILD CORPORATION, Ministerio de ambiente de Colombia, concejo de administración Ticuna, IUCN.
10	Strengthening of capacities in social control and oversight, how to implement the transparency mechanism in the framework of the National System of Environmental Safeguards.	X	X	X	COLOMBIA WILD CORPORATION, Ministerio de ambiente de Colombia, concejo de administración Ticuna, IUCN.
11	Include in the development plan of each municipality, in the Plan National Development and the National Peace Table, the plan action to stop and reduce deforestation and commitments	X	X	X	COLOMBIA WILD CORPORATION, Ministerio de ambiente de Colombia, concejo de administración Ticuna, IUCN.

3. RECOMMENDATIONS AND STEPS TO FOLLOW FOR THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE ACTION PLAN

During the workshops held in compliance with the sustainable development objectives and the IUCN conservation guidelines to formulate this action plan, a set of recommendations were also collected to take into account in its implementation, which are transcribed below. continuation.

- i. Carry out local workshops at the municipal and village level to provide feedback on the consolidated action plan and prioritize actions according to the specific circumstances of each place, prioritizing those municipalities and villages where deforestation rates are the highest.
- ii. Carry out the socialization of this action plan with interested actors.



iii. Implement as a priority the communication

strategy of the Strategy Forests Territories of Life, the Amazon Vision Program and GEF Heart of the Amazon and Sustainable Amazon for Peace projects, to carry out and promote environmental



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education on issues related to deforestation, knowledge of the territory and instill a sense of belonging, in parallel with the communication strategy of the action plan within the framework of the Judgment.

- iv. Move forward with phases 5-8 of the proposed implementation strategy and roadmap.
- v. Articulate, as a priority, the actions in the territory that the cooperation programs (Amazon Vision, GEF Heart of the Amazon, Sustainable Amazon for Peace, Environments for Peace: Dignified Life and Reconciliation, among others), with the agenda of the MADR within the framework of the implementation of the peace agreements with PDET and PNIS.
- v. Include in the Judgment, initiatives defined by the community in Community Pacts for the Transformation of the Regions.
- vii. To carry out the socialization exercises, use village nucleation and invite the delegation of defined motor groups.
- viii. For the subregional commissions of the Amazon regions called by ART, include zero deforestation agreements in the subregional vision and position zero deforestation agreements as part of the initiatives. Likewise, one of the criteria for qualifying the initiatives is related to compliance with the judgment.
- ix. Give priority, within the framework of the implementation of the Action Plan, to the actions related to four topics that the participants in the workshops related relevant and crucial to achieve the reduction of deforestation in the Amazon region: economic model of the Amazon region, role of institutionality, local governance and land use planning and participation.
- x. Socialize the action plan and its implementation roadmap with the affected youth groups, peasant, indigenous and Afro-descendant communities through meetings and the main communication media of the affected regions (local stations and newspapers).
- xi. The roadmap for socializing the action plan must be carried out in sufficient time to ensure the greatest possible participation of both the institutions and the affected communities. This common roadmap will allow greater articulation between institutions and communities.
- xii. Carry out training for the mayors of the defendant municipalities on the protection action and the STC 4360 ruling of 2018 as they are fundamental actors in the fulfillment of the orders and their participation must be active in the fulfillment of the sentence.
- xiii. With the aim of adopting comprehensive actions to reduce deforestation in the Colombian Amazon, we propose linking the process of construction of the short action plan, medium and long term of other entities of the national order.

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